

**B.A. LLB. (Hons.) (Semester-I) Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBH-111**

**General English Including Legal Language**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4 hours** (Four hours), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
4. Answer should be hand-written on a plain white **A4 size** paper using **black** or **blue pen**. Each question can be answered in upto **350** words on **3** (Three) **plain A4 size** paper (**only one side** is to be used).
5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination of the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

- Q.1.** “The importance of legal language is not merely as a medium of communication but also as a medium of law. When language is used in the task of law-making, it is not only the medium, it is the law.” In light of the above statements discuss the need and importance of legal language in India.

- Q.2.** Explain the meaning of the following legal terms-  
Ex Parte, Locus Standi, Parens Patriae, Modus Operandi, Mutatis Mutandis, Res Nullius, Pro Bono Publico, Quid Pro Quo, Fiat Justitia, Alibi,
- Q.3.** Frame the sentence with the use of the following legal terms-  
De Novo, Ad Valorem, Caveat Emptor, Fiat Accompli, Ratio Decidendi, Inter Alia, In Limine, Malafide, Prima Facie, Ad infinitum.
- Q.4.** Correct the following Sentence-
- (i) This house is our's.
  - (ii) Each student must bring their books.
  - (iii) Who are you talking to?
  - (iv) Neither Amit nor Ajay has done their work.
  - (v) Have you bought some apples?
  - (vi) No less than fifty persons were killed.
  - (vii) The number of students are very small.
  - (viii) Ajay is my older brother.
  - (ix) He has been reading the book since two hours.
  - (x) I have been waiting for him for a hour.
- Q.5.** Change the following-
- (i) Her parents are always praising her. (Passive Voice)
  - (ii) All his friends laughed at him (Passive Voice)
  - (iii) Someone has picked my pocket (Passive Voice)
  - (iv) The manager will give you a ticket. (Passive Voice)
  - (v) Who taught you, French? (Passive Voice)
  - (vi) He said to me, "I don't believe you." (Indirect Speech)
  - (vii) He says, "I am glad to be here this evening." (Indirect Speech)
  - (viii) He said to me, "What are you doing?" (Indirect Speech)
  - (ix) Rama said to Arjun, "Go away." (Indirect Speech)
  - (x) He said, "Be quiet and listen to my words." (Indirect Speech)
- Q.6.** Write an essay on any one of the following
- (i) Judicial Activism.
  - (ii) Environmental Pollution.

**Q.7.** Write a précis of the following-

It is the height of selfishness for men, who fully appreciate in their case the great advantage of a good education, to deny these advantages to women. There is no valid argument by which the exclusion of the female sex from the privilege of education can be defended. It is argued that women have their domestic duties to perform, and that, if they were educated, they would bury themselves in their books and have little time for attending to the management of their households, of course, it is possible for women, as it is for men, to neglect necessary work to spare more time for reading sensational novels. But women are no more liable to this temptation than men and most women would be able to do their household work all the better for being able to refresh their minds in the intervals of leisure with a little reading. Nay, education would even help them in the performance of the narrowest sphere of womanly duty. For education involves knowledge of how health may be preserved and improved, and enables a mother to consult such modern books as will tell her how to rear up her children into healthy men and women and skillfully nurse them and her husband when disease attacks her household. Without education, she will be not unlikely to listen with fatal results to the advice of superstitious quacks, who pretend to work wonders by charms and magic.

**Q.8.** Write a letter to the District Magistrate, of your district, informing him about the health of the people, residing in your locality suffering from Covid-19, who are not getting adequate treatment in the government hospitals causing great inconvenience to people and their family members.

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**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) (Semester-I) Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBH-112**

**Political Science Paper-I**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4 hours** (Four hours), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
4. Answer should be hand-written on a plain white **A4 size** paper using **black** or **blue pen**. Each question can be answered in upto **350** words on **3** (Three) **plain A4 size** paper (**only one side** is to be used).
5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination of the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

- Q.1.** Write a short note on “Behaviouralism”.
- Q.2.** Explain the various interpretations of “Politics”.
- Q.3.** Compare ‘State’ with ‘Society’ and ‘Nation’.
- Q.4.** Critically examine the Marxist approach to the study of political science.

- Q.5.** Write a note on the 'Saptang Theory' of Kautilya.
- Q.6.** Critically examine Plato's "Theory of Justice".
- Q.7.** Explain Gandhi's conception of "Satyagrah".
- Q.8.** Explain deductive and inductive methods with suitable examples.

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**B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) (Semester-I) Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBH-113**

**Sociology**

**Paper-I**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4 hours** (Four hours), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
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5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination of the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

- Q.1.** Evaluate the ongoing farmers protest from structural functional and conflict perspectives.
- Q.2.** How is the 'self' a social construct? Do you feel that Freud and Cooley are in basic disagreement on the nature of the 'self'. Explain.
- Q.3.** Do you feel that social stratification is harmful or beneficial to society as a whole? Why?

- Q.4.** What advantages and disadvantages does an open class system hold for a society as well as for the individual? What makes absolute equality of opportunity impossible?
- Q.5.** Why is the family found in all societies? would it be possible with modern technology to dispense with the family?
- Q.6.** What differences are found in the in- group-out- group distinction in primitive and modern societies?
- Q.7.** What are the pros and cons of a meritocracy as compared with alternative methods of status ascription or achievement?
- Q.8.** A survey by the Agriculture organisation of the United Nations (FAO) warned that a growing preferences for bottle feeding over mother's milk in urban areas has a dramatic impact on child malnutrition. List modern cultural practices which developing people might be wise to ignore.

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**B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) (Semester-I) Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBH-114**

**Economics - I**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4 hours** (Four hours), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
4. Answer should be hand-written on a plain white **A4 size** paper using **black** or **blue pen**. Each question can be answered in upto **350** words on **3** (Three) **plain A4 size** paper (**only one side** is to be used).
5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination of the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

- Q.1. "Economics is the science which studies human behavior as a relationship between ends and scarce means which have alternative uses." Justify this statement. Distinguish between micro and macro economics.
- Q.2. State and explain the law of Diminishing Marginal Utility. Briefly discuss its exception.



- Q.3.** Discuss the nature of economic laws with the help of suitable example. Briefly discuss relationship between economics and law.
- Q.4.** Explain the law of demand with the help of suitable diagram. What are the exceptions to the law of demand?
- Q.5.** What are indifference curves? Discuss their properties with the help of diagram.
- Q.6.** Discuss the features of perfect competition. Distinguish between monopoly and monopolistic competition.
- Q.7.** Critically examine the Ricardian Theory of Rent.
- Q.8.** Critically discuss liquidity preference theory of interest.

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**B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) (Semester-I) Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBH-115**

**Development of Legal and Judicial System in India**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4 hours** (Four hours), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
4. Answer should be hand-written on a plain white **A4 size** paper using **black** or **blue pen**. Each question can be answered in upto **350** words on **3** (Three) **plain A4 size** paper (**only one side** is to be used).
5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination of the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

- Q.1. Briefly describe the Administrative Justice System of ancient India.
- Q.2. Charter Act of 1726 has Sowed the Seeds of English Law in India.
- Q.3. Describe the Salient features of the Regulating Act of 1773.
- Q.4. Charter Act of 1833 passed the way for the future law-making in India.
- Q.5. Make a brief account of the Judicial reforms of Warren Hastings.
- Q.6. The Govt. Act of 1858 marks the beginning of a new era in the arrivals of Indian Constitutional history of India. Discuss.
- Q.7. Preamble is the Key to open the mind of the makers of the Indian constitution. Discuss.

**Q.8.** Write short note **two** of the following :

- (a) Arabian Merchant Case
- (b) Trial of Nanda Kumar
- (c) Lex loci
- (d) Act of Settlement

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**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) (Semester-I) Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBH-116**

**(Law of Torts-I)**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4 hours** (Four hours), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
4. Answer should be hand-written on a plain white **A4 size** paper using **black** or **blue pen**. Each question can be answered in upto **350** words on **3** (Three) **plain A4 size** paper (**only one side** is to be used).
5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination of the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

- Q.1. "Damage without legal injury is not actionable" Explain.
- Q.2. For the application of '*Volenti non fit injuria*' consent must be free.  
Elaborate.

- Q.3. Discuss the circumstances when the master will be liable for the act of his servant.
- Q.4. Elaborate doctrine of '*Sovereign Immunity*' in India.
- Q.5. Discuss essential elements of the battery with help of suitable case laws.
- Q.6. "Nuisance is a tort against the use or enjoyment of the land". Elaborate.
- Q.7. "The thing speaks for itself." Comment.
- Q.8. Write short notes on any **two** of the following:
- (1) Doctrine of Reasonable Forcibility
  - (2) Contributory Negligence
  - (3) Assault.

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**B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) (Semester-II) Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBH-121**

**Political Science-II (Government System)**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4.30 hours** (Four hours and thirty minutes), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
4. Answer should be hand-written on a plain white **A4 size** paper using **black** or **blue pen**. Each question can be answered in upto **350** words on **3** (Three) **plain A4 size** paper (**only one side** is to be used).
5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination on the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

- Q.1.** Explain the concept of Federalism. Why has the idea of federalism flourished with the expansion of democracy in the world?
- Q.2.** What is meant by a Constitutional Government? What in your opinion are the sine qua non for a political system to qualify as a constitutional government?
- Q.3.** Explain the doctrine of "Separation of Powers". Compare its implementation in the context of USA and India.
- Q.4.** Explain the meaning, evolution and significance of the concept of "Rule of Law".

- Q.5.** What are the characteristics of a Parliamentary form of government? Why was it adopted in India?
- Q.6.** What are the features of a Presidential form of government?
- Q.7.** Write a note on the practice of “Judicial Activism” in India.
- Q.8.** Comment upon the declining role of Legislature and the legislative practices in India.

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**B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) (Semester-II) Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBH-122**

**Political Science-III (International Relations-I)**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4.30 hours** (Four hours and thirty minutes), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
4. Answer should be hand-written on a plain white **A4 size** paper using **black** or **blue pen**. Each question can be answered in upto **350** words on **3** (Three) **plain A4 size** paper (**only one side** is to be used).
5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination on the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

- Q.1.** Explain “Neo-Realism” as expounded by Kenneth Waltz.
- Q.2.** Analyse the various strands of “Liberalism” and their use as a heuristic device in making sense of the present day world.
- Q.3.** Explain the significance of the ideas of Antonio Gramsci in understanding the contemporary International Relations.
- Q.4.** What is Ideology? How has it shaped the realities of International Politics?



- Q.5.** Write an essay on the concept of “Power” in International Relations.
- Q.6.** Explain the meaning and significance of the concept of “National Interest”.
- Q.7.** Write a note on the changing nature of Diplomacy.
- Q.8.** Explain the basic principles of India’s Foreign Policy.

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**B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) (Semester-II) Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBH-124**

**Economics-II**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4.30 hours** (Four hours and thirty minutes), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
4. Answer should be hand-written on a plain white **A4 size** paper using **black** or **blue pen**. Each question can be answered in upto **350** words on **3** (Three) **plain A4 size** paper (**only one side** is to be used).
5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination on the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

- Q.1.** Critically discuss the Keynesian Theory of Employment.
- Q.2.** Critically discuss the Dalton's Principle of Maximum Social Advantage.
- Q.3.** What do you mean by value of money? Critically examine Irving Fisher's quantity theory of money.
- Q.4.** What are the different phases of a trade cycle? Explain the features of a trade cycle.
- Q.5.** Explain the causes of inflation. What measures are needed to control inflation in India?

**Q.6.** What do you understand by public finance? Explain the difference between public finance and private finance.

**Q.7.** Discuss credit control function of Reserve Bank of India.

**Q.8.** Define tax. Discuss the merits and demerits of indirect tax.

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## B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) Semester II Examination 2020-21

### LAW

#### BLBH-125 : Legal Method

Time : 4:30 hours

Max. Marks : 70

#### Instructions

1. The Question Paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70 marks** with each question carrying **17.5 marks**.  
प्रश्नपत्र में 08 प्रश्न पूँछे गये हैं जिनमें से 04 प्रश्नों का उत्तर देना है। प्रश्नपत्र 70 अंकों का है, जिसमें प्रत्येक प्रश्न 17.5 अंक का है।
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4.30 hours** (Four hours and Thirty Minutes) which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.  
परीक्षा का कुल समय 4:30 घंटे का है जिसमें प्रश्नपत्र को पोर्टल से डाउनलोड करके पुनः हस्तलिखित प्रश्नों का उत्तर पोर्टल पर अपलोड करना है।
3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.  
दिव्यांग छात्रों के लिये परीक्षा का समय 6 घंटे निर्धारित है जिसमें प्रश्नपत्र को पोर्टल से डाउनलोड करना एवं हस्तलिखित उत्तर को पोर्टल पर अपलोड करना है।
4. Answers should be hand-written on a plain white A4 size paper using black or blue pen. Each question can be answered in upto 350 words on 3 (Three) plain A4 size paper (only one side is to be used).  
हस्तलिखित प्रश्नों का उत्तर सादे सफेद A4 साइज के पन्ने पर काले अथवा नीले कलम से लिखा होना चाहिये। प्रत्येक प्रश्न का उत्तर 350 शब्दों तक तीन सादे पृष्ठ A4 साइज में होना चाहिये। प्रश्नों के उत्तर के लिए केवल एक तरफ के पृष्ठ का ही उपयोग किया जाना चाहिए।
5. Answers to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination on the first sheet used for answers.  
प्रत्येक प्रश्न का उत्तर नये पृष्ठ से शुरू करना है। सभी पृष्ठों को पृष्ठांकित करना है। छात्र को प्रथम पृष्ठ पर प्रश्नपत्र का विषय, सेमेस्टर, परीक्षा अनुक्रमांक, प्रश्नपत्र कोड, प्रश्नपत्र का शीर्षक, दिनांक एवं समय लिखना है।

#### Questions

P.T.O.

1. Analyse dimensions of 'Constitutionalism' in Indian Legal System.  
भारतीय विधि प्रणाली में 'संविधानवाद' के आयामों का विश्लेषण कीजिए।
2. Discuss the constitution and jurisdiction of Supreme Court of India.  
भारतीय उच्चतम न्यायालय की संरचना तथा क्षेत्राधिकार की विवेचना कीजिए।
3. Explain custom as one of the sources of Law.  
रूढ़ी को विधि के एक स्रोत के रूप में समझाइए।
4. Describe the Harvard systems (Bluebook) of footnote references.  
पाद-टिप्पणी सन्दर्भों के हार्वर्ड प्रणाली (ब्लूबुक) की विवेचना कीजिए।
5. Explain following words use in footnote references :  
पाद टिप्पणी सन्दर्भों में प्रयुक्त निम्नलिखित शब्दों को समझाइए :
  - (a) Ibid
  - (b) Supra
  - (c) Contra
  - (d) See
  - (e) in re
6. Discuss the mechanism for law reform in India.  
भारत में विधि सुधार की प्रणाली की व्याख्या कीजिए।
7. Write a comprehensive note on the growth of Legal profession in India.  
भारत में विधि व्यवसाय की प्रगति पर एक वृहद लेख लिखिए।
8. Answer any two of the following :  
निम्नलिखित में से किन्हीं दो का उत्तर दीजिए :
  - (a) Rule of Law  
विधि का शासन
  - (b) Law reporting in India  
भारत में विधि रिपोर्टिंग
  - (c) Preparation of Bibliography  
अनुक्रमणिका तैयार करना
  - (d) Legislation  
विधायन

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**B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) (Semester-II) Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBH-126**

**Law of Torts-II (MV Accident and Consumer Protection Laws)**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4.30 hours** (Four hours and thirty minutes), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
4. Answer should be hand-written on a plain white **A4 size** paper using **black** or **blue pen**. Each question can be answered in upto **350** words on **3** (Three) **plain A4 size** paper (**only one side** is to be used).
5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination on the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

- Q.1. Describe the provisions relating to grant of driving licence.**
- Q.2. Discuss the provisions relating to refusal, suspension, and cancellation of the registration.**
- Q.3. Elaborate the liability of the insurer with the decided case laws.**

- Q.4.** Explain the provisions relating to the Claim Tribunal under the MV Act, 1988.
- Q.5.** With the help of decided case laws explain 'Consumer' under the CP Act, 2019.
- Q.6.** Discuss in detail the powers and functions of the Central Authority under the CP Act, 2019.
- Q.7.** State the provisions relating to the National Consumer Dispute Redressal Commission.
- Q.8.** Write a short notes on any two from the followings:
- i) 'Goods' under the Motor Vehicle Act, 1988
  - ii) 'Service' under the CP Act, 2019
  - iii) 'Misleading Advertisements' under the CP Act, 2019

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**B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) (Semester-III) Examination, 2020-21**  
**Law**

**BLBH-211 : Political Science - IV/**

**BLBH-211 : Political Science - IV (Political Ideas and Political Ideology)**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4 hours** (Four hours), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
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5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination of the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

- Q.1. Discuss the concept of Rights. How it is intertwined with the notion of duties?
- Q.2. Write a short essay on the future of democracy.



- Q.3. What are the postulates of Elite theory of Democracy? Do you think that India is a classic example of elitist democracy?
- Q.4. What are the benefits of Representative Democracy? Illustrate your arguments with suitable examples.
- Q.5. How far are you in agreement that success of Indian democracy will decide the discourse and narratives of global democracy in general? Illustrate with suitable examples.
- Q.6. What are the differences between Negative and Positive liberty? Explain with suitable examples in our day to day social & political life.
- Q.7. What is public opinion? Do you think that *Vox Populi* is always true reflection of people aspiration and political choice? Discuss it in the light of the concept of 'manufactured consent'?
- Q.8. Why we are witnessing a Totalitarian tilt in the global political order recently? Explain it with suitable example.

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**B.A. LLB. (Hons.) (Semester-III) Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**BLBH-212 : Sociology-III (Indian Society : Structures and Processes)/**

**BLBH-212 : Sociology-III**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4 hours** (Four hours), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
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5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination of the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

- Q.1. How do the difficulties of modernization in developing countries illustrate the concept of cultural integration?
- Q.2. Discuss the desirable and undesirable changes in the society brought by Corona Virus during the last few months.

- Q.3. Durkheim suggests that a certain level of deviance is not only inevitable but functional for Society. What criteria can be used to assess the level at which deviance becomes "dysfunctional"?
- Q.4. Discuss these propositions :-
- Norms of evasion are a threat to social stability.
  - Norms of evasion are a protection to the stability of a society.
- Q.5. Critically examine the statement "Neo-Hindu Fundamentalism, a challenge to the Secular and Pluralistic Indian State".
- Q.6. Assuming the Caste stratification as 'natural' and 'inevitable' is how much justified in Modern India, as India's Modern Capitalist Economy brought people of different castes together, whether in the same work place, on an aeroplane or in restaurants.
- Q.7. With reference to Jajmani system, discuss in what ways is a system of caste stratification functional for society as a whole.
- Q.8. What is meant by the process of institutionalization? Do you feel live-in relationships and consumption of alcohol and drugs are being institutionalized. Why or why not?

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**B.A. LLB. (Hons.) (Semester-III) Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBH-213**

**Economics-III**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4 hours** (Four hours), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
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5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination of the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

- Q.1. Distinguish economic growth and economic development. Discuss the determinants and obstacles of economic development of India.
- Q.2. Why there is the need of inclusive growth for Indian economy? Discuss benefits and hindrances of inclusive growth for Indian economy.

- Q.3.** What are the problems of Indian agriculture? Discuss various steps taken by government of India to solve the problems of Indian agriculture in recent times.
- Q.4.** What do you mean by Industrial sickness? Discuss internal and external causes of industrial sickness in India.
- Q.5.** Why were economic reforms needed in India in 1991? Briefly explain positive and negative impact of economic reforms on Indian economy.
- Q.6.** What are the importance of small scale industries for Indian economy? Discuss the main difficulties faced by these industries in recent times.
- Q.7.** Diagrammatically discuss vicious circle of poverty. Briefly discuss measures to break the vicious circle of poverty.
- Q.8.** Explain causes of poverty in India in India. Critically evaluate poverty alleviation programmes in India.

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**B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) (Semester-III) Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBH-214**

**Constitutional Law-I**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4 hours** (Four hours), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
4. Answer should be hand-written on a plain white **A4 size** paper using **black** or **blue pen**. Each question can be answered in upto **350** words on **3** (Three) **plain A4 size** paper (**only one side** is to be used).
5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination of the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

- Q.1.** In what manner Constitution of India has made departure from the strict principles of Federalism. Do you agree with the view that the Constitution of India is neither purely Federal nor purely Unitary but is combination of both. It is a Union or composite State of a novel type. Discuss.

- Q.2.** (a) Discuss the Ordinance making power of the President. Can an Ordinance be kept alive indefinitely by the process of re-promulgation. Can validity of an ordinance be Challenged on the ground of being ill motivated.
- (b) An Ordinance was promulgated in 2020 declaring a section of population of Assam as Schedule Tribe. The same Ordinance was re promulgated several times without Parliament passing on analogues Act. Decide the validity of ordinance.
- Q.3.** What is meaning of the Failure of the Constitutional Machinery in a State? To what extent is the exercise of power by the President of India in this regard under Article 356, subject to judicial review? Discuss.
- Q.4.** Discuss the powers of the President in the following cases :
- A person who is not member of Lok Sabha, is appointed as Prime Minister
  - Dissolution of Lok Sabha
  - To appoint a Judge of right court
  - To decide the age of a High Court Judge
- Q.5.** What is scheme of the distribution of Legislative Powers between the Union and States? When can Parliament legislate on a matter in the State list.
- Q.6.** Comment on any two of the following :
- Joint sitting of both Houses of Parliament.
  - Proclamation of emergency and its impact on Federal Structure
  - Money Bill
  - President's Act
- Q.7.** (a) Some construction works in Uttar Pradesh Vidhan Sabha was done with the approval of the secretary Vidhan Sabha. On a complaint to Lokayukta of State, an enquiry was ordered and State Special Police Establishment was entrusted to conduct the enquiry. The Secretary challenged it by saying that this enquiry amounted to breach of Privilege of the House. Decide.
- (b) Can Prime Minister refuse to give any information directed by the President under Article 78 of the Constitution.
- Q.8.** Write Short notes on any two of the following :
- Prime Minister and Cabinet
  - The Principle of Collective responsibility
  - Doctrine of colourable legislation.
  - Exercise of Pardoning power by the President in case of death sentence.

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**B.A. LLB. (Hons.) (Semester-III) Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBH-215**

**Law of Crimes-I (General Principles)**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4 hours** (Four hours), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
4. Answer should be hand-written on a plain white **A4 size** paper using **black** or **blue pen**. Each question can be answered in upto **350** words on **3** (Three) **plain A4 size** paper (**only one side** is to be used).
5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination of the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

- Q.1.** Giving suitable illustrations, discuss the essential elements of crime. Is motive relevant in determination of criminal liability?
- Q.2.** "A" gave one slap to "B" . In order to defend himself "B" opened fire on "A" who died in consequence. Discuss the liability of "A" .



- Q.3.** Under what circumstances unsoundness of mind may exonerate an accused from criminal liability? Discuss in the light of relevant provision of the Indian Penal Code.
- Q.4.** When mistake is an excuse under criminal law? Discuss. A senior police officer gave an order to his subordinate officer "X" to open fire on students who were peacefully sitting in library. One student died due to injury. Discuss the liability of "X" .
- Q.5.** What is abetment and who is an abettor? Can one abet a lunatic?
- Q.6.** Referring to decided cases, discuss proximity theory evolved by the courts for distinguishing attempt from mere preparation to commit an offence. "M" gave pills to a woman intending to terminate her pregnancy. The woman was in fact not pregnant. Discuss the liability of "M" .
- Q.7.** What do you mean by strict liability offence? Discuss with the help of decided cases.
- Q.8.** Write short notes on any two of the following :
- (a) Criminal Conspiracy
  - (b) Necessity
  - (c) Voluntary Intoxication
  - (d) Recklessness

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**B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) (Semester-III) Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBH-216**

**Law of Contract**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4 hours** (Four hours), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
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5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination of the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

- Q.1.** (a) While referring to relevant decided cases, discuss the law relating to communication of proposal and acceptance. **(15)**
- (b) There was an offer of ₹ 10, 000/- to any person who would swim a hundred yards in the harbor on the first day of the year. A, who was accidentally thrown overboard on that date swam the distance simply to save his life. A claimed the amount. Would he succeed? **(2.5)**

- Q.2.** (a) "Although a contract is a private relationship between the parties who make it, and third party generally do not acquire any right nor incur any liability under it, yet under certain circumstances the legitimate exceptions of third parties are fulfilled." Examine this statement with the help of relevant decided cases. (15)
- (b) A and B were the tenant and sub-tenant of a piece of land. They agreed between themselves that B would pay A's rent direct to the landlord. The agreement was acted upon by all parties interested. In a suit filed by the landlord against B for the recovery of rent, B was denying his liability to pay A's rent on the ground that there was no such contract between him and the landlord. Decide. (2.5)
- Q.3.** (a) "It is true that a minor needs protection against his own ignorance and immaturity, but it is equally true that he should not be allowed to take advantage of his own fraud." Elaborate. (15)
- (b) A, who was a minor hired a horse from B for the purpose of going for a ride. There was a clause against jumping. A lets the horse to his friend, who used it for jumping, with the result that it fell and was injured. B made a claim under the law of torts. Would he succeed? (2.5)
- Q.4.** (a) "A quasi-contract has no affinity with contract but rests on the equitable principle that a person shall not be allowed to enrich himself unjustly at the expense of another". Discuss and state the various situations in which a quasi-contractual relationship may arise. (15)
- (b) B holds land in Varanasi on a lease granted by A. The revenue payable by A to the government being in arrear, his land advertised for sale by the government. Under the revenue law, the consequence of such sale will be the annulment of B's lease. To prevent the sale and the consequent annulment of his own lease, B pays to the government the sum due from A. B subsequently claimed the amount from A. Decide. (2.5)
- Q.5.** (a) While defining 'undue influence', discuss the circumstances under which a person is said to be in a position to dominate the will of the other. (15)
- (b) While referring to relevant case laws, discuss whether mere economic pressure may be taken as a sole ground of undue influence. (2.5)
- Q.6.** (a) "Every breach of contract upsets many settled expectations of the injured party. He may feel the consequence for a long time in a variety of ways. But the defaulter cannot be held liable for all such consequence whatsoever." Elaborate. (15)
- (b) A contract to sale and deliver 500 bales of cotton to B on a fixed day. A knows nothing of B's mode of conducting his business, breaks his promise, and B having no cotton is obliged to close his mill. B sues A for the loss caused to him by the closing of the mill. Decide. (2.5)

**Q.7.** (a) Enumerate the various modes of discharge of contract. With the help of relevant case law discuss the grounds of frustration. (15)

(b) A owes money to B under a contract. It is agreed between A, B and C that B shall thenceforth accept C as his debtor, instead of A. The old debt of A to B is at an end, and a new debt from C to B has been contracted.

What is the name of the aforesaid mode of discharge of contract and in which section of the Indian Contract Act, 1872, this mode is explained? (2.5)

**Q.8.** Write short notes on any **two** of the followings :

(a) Intention to create contract

(b) Coercion

(c) Wagering agreements

(d) Standard form of contract

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**B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) (Semester-IV) Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBH-221**

**Political Science-V**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4.30 hours** (Four hours and thirty minutes), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
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5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination on the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

- Q.1.** Write a short note on the changing nature of International Relations in the Era of Post Covid-19.
- Q.2.** What do you understand by Cold War? Trace the origin of Cold War.
- Q.3.** Define Balance of Power. Discuss the main device for maintaining Balance of Power.
- Q.4.** Critically analyze the different Jurisdiction of International Court of Justice?

- Q.5.** Discuss the Relevance of N.A.M. in the post globalised era?
- Q.6.** Analyze the doctrine of collective security under the United Nation Charter.
- Q.7.** Write a short-note on Global Terrorism.
- Q.8.** What is the role of Non-State Actors in International Relations?

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**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) (Semester-IV) Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBH-222**

**Political Science-VI**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4.30 hours** (Four hours and thirty minutes), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
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5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination on the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

- Q.1.** Write a note on "New Public Management".
- Q.2.** Write an essay on the "Personnel Administration" in India
- Q.3.** Compare Public and Private administration. Illustrate with suitable examples.
- Q.4.** Trace the changing role of administration in modern political systems.
- Q.5.** Write an essay explaining the various principles of organization.



**Q.6.** Discuss the budgetary process in India.

**Q.7.** Discuss the institution and role of Lokpal in India.

**Q.8.** Explain the concept of organization in its formal and informal senses with suitable examples.

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**B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) (Semester-IV) Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBH-223**

**Constitutional Law-II**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4.30 hours** (Four hours and thirty minutes), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
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4. Answer should be hand-written on a plain white **A4 size** paper using **black** or **blue pen**. Each question can be answered in upto **350** words on **3** (Three) **plain A4 size** paper (**only one side** is to be used).
5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination on the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

**Note :** Cite all the relevant constitutional provisions and judicial decisions wherever necessary.

- Q.1.** "The Court should be anxious to enlarge the scope and width of fundamental right by bringing within their sweep any authority which is an instrumentality or agency of the State. Do you think that above proposition is right? If yes, why?"

- Q.2.** The State shall not make any law, which takes away or abridges Fundamental Right guaranteed under part III of the constitution. In the light of the above Statement, specify the reason whether the following can be considered as law for the purpose of enforcement of Fundamental Right:
- (a) Custom
  - (b) Personal Law
  - (c) Bye-laws
  - (d) Constitutional Amendment.
  - (e) Administrative Instructions or Directions
- Q.3.** Explain the relationship between Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles of State Policy in the light of latest judicial decisions. Can Supremacy be given to the Directive Principles of State Policy over Fundamental Rights?
- Q.4.** Discuss the following based on decided cases:
- (a) The Right to Privacy under Article 21 includes right to be forgotten.
  - (b) The State of Uttar Pradesh enacted a law placing a complete ban on media reporting of communal riots anywhere in the State on the ground that it is prejudicial to public order. Can reasonable restrictions include complete prohibition of the freedom of speech?
- Q.5.** "The Supreme Court, since Menaka Gandhi's case has revolutionized the law relating to 'life and personal liberty' under Article 21 of the Constitution and gave it a residuary human rights clause status." With the help of decided cases, discuss the scope of the following rights under Article 21 of the Constitution of India.
- (a) Right to Development
  - (b) Right to Reputation
  - (c) Right to Dissent
  - (d) Right to Die with Dignity: Passive Euthanasia
  - (e) Right to Legal Aid
- Q.6.** Critically examine and evaluate the Constitutional limit in which religious freedom is available to an individual in India
- Q.7.** Explain mechanisms related to investigation of charges against a Judge of the Supreme Court. Can Chief Justice of India initiate proposal for appointment of High Court Judges?
- Q.8.** Write critical note on any two of the following:
- (a) Public Interest litigation
  - (b) Distinction between Writ of Prohibition and Writ of Certiorari
  - (c) Doctrine of Basic structure
  - (d) Appointment of a Judge of the Supreme Court

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**B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) (Semester-IV) Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBH-224**

**Law of Crimes-II (Specific Crimes)**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4.30 hours** (Four hours and thirty minutes), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
4. Answer should be hand-written on a plain white **A4 size** paper using **black** or **blue pen**. Each question can be answered in upto **350** words on **3** (Three) **plain A4 size** paper (**only one side** is to be used).
5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination on the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

- Q.1.** Referring to decided cases, discuss difference between culpable homicide and murder.
- Q.2.** When provocation reduces murder into culpable homicide? Explain. Refer to decided cases.
- Q.3.** Describing the essential elements of kidnapping from lawful guardianship, differentiate it from abduction.

- Q.4.** Robbery is either theft or extortion. Explain. 'M' shows revolver to a dead man and removes valuables from his body. Which offence, if any, 'M' committed?
- Q.5.** (a) 'A' is a trusted servant of 'B'. 'B' had given a motorbike to 'B' for fetching goods from market. One day 'B' took the bike and went to market on the pretext of fetching goods and did not return. Has 'A' committed theft?  
(b) 'X' in dark night intentionally screamed in front of a young woman 'Y', who became unconscious for about five minutes. Has 'X' committed any offence?
- Q.6.** Explain the essential elements of bigamy and its exceptions as provided under the Indian Penal Code, 1860.
- Q.7.** 'Violence or public disorder is the gist of sedition.' In the light of this statement explain the offence of Sedition.
- Q.8.** Write short notes on any two of the following:  
(a) Affray and Rioting  
(b) Criminal breach of trust  
(c) Distinction between Robbery and Dacoity  
(d) Adultery

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**B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) (Semester-IV) Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBH-225**

**Professional Ethics and Professional Accountability**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4.30 hours** (Four hours and thirty minutes), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
4. Answer should be hand-written on a plain white **A4 size** paper using **black** or **blue pen**. Each question can be answered in upto **350** words on **3** (Three) **plain A4 size** paper (**only one side** is to be used).
5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination on the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

- Q.1.** Discuss and critically examine the historical development of legal profession in India.
- Q.2.** “Advocates should not be guided by profit motive because advocacy is a *pro-bono-publico* service.” Do you agree with this statement? Elucidate the essential nature of legal profession in the light of this statement.

- Q.3.** What is Professional Misconduct? Is there any difference between 'professional misconduct' and "other misconduct"? Explain in the light of statutory provisions as given under Advocates Act, 1961
- Q.4.** Discuss the constitution, power and functions of the Bar Council of India under Advocates Act, 1961.
- Q.5.** "The Constitutional freedom of speech and expression is not absolute". Examine this statement in the light of Contempt of Courts Act, 1971. Your answer should be supported with relevant case laws.
- Q.6.** With the help of relevant rules of Bar Council of India, 1975 and decided case laws discuss the different duties of advocates towards Court.
- Q.7.** What do you mean by Bar-Bench Relationship? How it is necessary for smooth functioning of administration of justice. Explain.
- Q.8.** What are the remedies available to the contemnor under the Contempt of Courts Act, 1971? Discuss.

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**B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) (Semester-IV) Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBH-226**

**Specific Contract**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4.30 hours** (Four hours and thirty minutes), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
4. Answer should be hand-written on a plain white **A4 size** paper using **black** or **blue pen**. Each question can be answered in upto **350** words on **3** (Three) **plain A4 size** paper (**only one side** is to be used).
5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination on the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

- Q.1.** Define contract of guarantee and explain the circumstances in which surety can be discharged from his liability.
- Q.2.** What is the test of agency? Explain the rights of agent with the help of relevant case laws.

**Q.3.** Discuss the following:

- a. A, a merchant in Calcutta, has an agent, B, in London, to whom a sum of money is paid on A's account, with orders to remit. B retains the money for a considerable time. A, in consequence of not receiving the money, becomes insolvent. Discuss the liability of B.
- b. A authorizes B to buy 1,000 bales of cotton on account of A, and to pay for it out of A's moneys remaining in B's hands. B buys 1,000 bales of cotton in his own name, so as to make himself personally liable for the price. Can A revoke B's authority so far as regards payment for the cotton is concerned.
- c. A lends a horse to B for his own riding only. B allows C, a member of his family, to ride the horse. C rides with care, but the horse accidentally falls and is injured. Discuss the liability of B.
- d. A engages B as clerk to collect money for him. B fails to account for some of his receipts, and A in consequence calls upon him to furnish security for his duly accounting. C gives his guarantee for B's duly accounting. A does not acquaint C with B's previous conduct. B afterwards makes default. Discuss the validity of guarantee.

**Q.4.** Write short notes on:

- a. Hypothecation
- b. Continuing guarantee

**Q.5.** Define contract of indemnity and discuss rights of indemnity holder.

**Q.6.** Define pledge and explain rights and duties of pledgee.

**Q.7.** Discuss the contract of Bailment and its essential features.

**Q.8.** Short notes on:

- a. Agency by Ratification
- b. Liability of principal for acts done by sub agent

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**B.A. LLB. (Hons.) (Semester-V) Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBH-311**

**Interpretation of Statutes**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4 hours** (Four hours), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
4. Answer should be hand-written on a plain white **A4 size** paper using **black** or **blue pen**. Each question can be answered in upto **350** words on **3** (Three) **plain A4 size** paper (**only one side** is to be used).
5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination of the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

- Q.1.** With suitable examples state meaning of "interpretation of statutes" and distinguish from "construction".
- Q.2.** 'Rule of strict construction is applied to penal statutes but it does not prevent the court in interpreting a statute according to current meaning in trade and social conditions.' Explain with examples.

- Q.3.** Highlight the rules with examples pertaining to operation of the statutes of substantive and procedural laws.
- Q.4.** State the conditions for application of the maxim, *ejusdem generis*.
- Q.5.** How far Indian Parliament pays due regard to International law? Support your answer with examples.
- Q.6.** Point out the circumstances when “parliamentary history” may be used as an aid to interpretation.
- Q.7.** ‘Literal rule of interpretation is the golden rule’. Illustrate.
- Q.8.** Write short-notes on any two of the following :
- a) Strict construction of provisions excluding jurisdiction of court
  - b) Heydon’s rule
  - c) Preamble as an aid
  - d) Regard to the strict letter of the law is the rule of interpretation of fiscal statutes.

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**B.A. LLB. (Hons.) (Semester-V) Examination, 2020-21**  
**Law**

**BLBH-312 : Information Technology Law/**

**BLBH-312 : Information Technology (IT) Offences**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4 hours** (Four hours), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
4. Answer should be hand-written on a plain white **A4 size** paper using **black** or **blue pen**. Each question can be answered in upto **350** words on **3** (Three) **plain A4 size** paper (**only one side** is to be used).
5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination of the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

- Q.1. Discuss the scope and objectives of the Information Technology Act. Also discuss the fundamental principles of electronic commerce laid down in the UNCITRAL Model law on electronic commerce by the U.N. General Assembly.
- Q.2. "Indian administrative system has incorporated electronic governance for achieving good governance but several impediments still exist in making e governance a reality". Comment.

P.T.O.

- Q.3.** Under what circumstances controller can revoke the license of certifying authority? Whether any person aggrieved by such order can prefer appeal, if yes, how and where? Explain.
- Q.4.** What do you understand by domain name? Discuss the non judicial methods of domain name disputes resolution with the help of suitable case law.
- Q.5.** What do you understand by cyber obscenity? Whether traditional tests adopted by US Courts to determine obscenity will apply for cyber obscenity? Answer with the help of decided cases.
- Q.6.** What do you understand by digital signature? Explain its working procedure in detail. Also discuss the difference between electronic signature and digital signature.
- Q.7.** Define intermediaries. Discuss the provisions relating to intermediary liabilities in the Information Technology Act, 2000.
- Q.8.** What is cyber terrorism? Discuss the provisions relating to cyber terrorism in the Information Technology Act, 2000.

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**B.A.LLB.(Hons.) (Semester-V) Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBH-313**

**Civil Procedure Code and Limitation Act**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4 hours** (Four hours), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
4. Answer should be hand-written on a plain white **A4 size** paper using **black** or **blue pen**. Each question can be answered in upto **350** words on **3** (Three) **plain A4 size** paper (**only one side** is to be used).
5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination of the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

**Note :** Question No. **1** which is compulsory.

**Q.1.(a)** Decree

2.5×7=15

- (b) Stay of suit
- (c) Constructive Res Judicata
- (d) Reference
- (e) Foreign Judgment
- (f) Indigent person
- (g) Substantial question of law

- Q.2.** Explain the expression 'Suit of Civil Nature'. Substantiate your answer with aid of decided cases.
- Q.3.** "The Legislature and Judiciary have taken several steps to reduce multiplicity of suits and harassment of defendants again and again under the code of Civil Procedure, 1908." Elaborate.
- Q.4.** "Unless a right of appeal is clearly given by the Statute, it does not exist". In the light of the above statement, discuss the powers of First Appellate Court.
- Q.5.** Discuss the grounds of Review and Revision.
- Q.6.** Explain the objectievs of attachment. Discuss the properties which may be attached and cannot be attached in execution of decree.
- Q.7.** Discuss the procedures laid down for suit by and against the minor under the Code of Civil Procedure, 1908.
- Q.8.** "Limitation only extinguishes the remedy and not the right. "Discuss.

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**B.A.LLB.(Hons.) (Semester-V) Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBH-314**

**Family Law-I (Hindu Law)**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4 hours** (Four hours), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
4. Answer should be hand-written on a plain white **A4 size** paper using **black** or **blue pen**. Each question can be answered in upto **350** words on **3** (Three) **plain A4 size** paper (**only one side** is to be used).
5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination of the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

- Q.1.** Discuss regional literatures as sources of Hindu Law. How far are they responsible for development of schools and sub-schools in Hindu Law ?
- Q.2.** Is Performance of ceremonies essential for validity of the Hindu marriage ? With the help of decided cases, discuss the consequences of non performance of essential ceremonies in the Hindu marriage.
- Q.3.** Discuss impotency as ground for avoidable marriage. Whether barrenness and sterility is covered under the term impotency, explain with help of decided cases ?
- Q.4.** Explain the meaning of irretrievable break down of marriage. Is the provisions of the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955 include it ? Refer recent bills also.

- Q.5.** Discuss essential ingredients for granting of restitution of conjugal rights decree under the Hindu Marriage Act 1955. Is it creating an impediment on the liberty and rights of working Hindu women ? Refer decided cases also.
- Q.6.** Explain the term 'interest in mitakshara coparcenary property. With the help of legislation (Amendments) and decided cases discuss whether is it retained or abolished ?
- Q.7.** With the help of decided cases, discuss 'doctrine of relation back'. It is applicable in Hindu law in present time ?
- Q.8.** Write short notes on any of **two** of following :
- (a) Preferential rights of class I heirs.
  - (b) Maintenance of wife under the Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956.
  - (c) Power of testamentary guardian.

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**B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) (Semester-V) Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBH-315**

**Public International Law**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4 hours** (Four hours), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
4. Answer should be hand-written on a plain white **A4 size** paper using **black** or **blue pen**. Each question can be answered in upto **350** words on **3** (Three) **plain A4 size** paper (**only one side** is to be used).
5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination of the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

- Q.1. Explain the development of International Law through the definitions of International Law. Is International Law a true Law?
- Q.2. Discuss in brief the various sources of International Law.

- Q.3.** Discuss the relationship between International Law and Municipal Law and indicate the Indian practice in this regard.
- Q.4.** What is recognition? Explain its theories of development and an element of statehood and kind of recognition with the help of leading case laws.
- Q.5.** What is Asylum? How it can be differentiated from extradition, explain with suitable cases.
- Q.6.** Explain the classifications of sea and the rights available to the Coastal States in these classifications.
- Q.7.** Discuss various principles related to State Jurisdiction under International Law.
- Q.8.** “Conciliation is an effective tool for settlement of International dispute.” Explain the statement with suitable example.

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**B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) (Semester-V) Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBH-316**

**Law of Property-I**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4 hours** (Four hours), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
4. Answer should be hand-written on a plain white **A4 size** paper using **black** or **blue pen**. Each question can be answered in upto **350** words on **3** (Three) **plain A4 size** paper (**only one side** is to be used).
5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination of the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

- Q.1.** Define immovable property.
- Q.2.** Explain meaning of the expression 'transfer of property' under the Transfer of Property Act, 1882.
- Q.3.** 'An absolute restraint on alienation is void but a partial restraint is not'. Comment.

- Q.4.** With reference to the provisions of Section 6 of the Transfer of Property Act, state the properties that cannot be transferred.
- Q.5.** Explain the conditions to be fulfilled for application of the doctrine of election under the Transfer of Property Act, 1882.
- Q.6.** Who is an ostensible owner? Under what circumstances a transfer of immovable property by an ostensible owner is binding on the real owner?
- Q.7.** What do you understand by fraudulent transfer? State the law in this respect.
- Q.8.** Write short notes on any two of the following :
- (a) Attestation
  - (b) Actual notice
  - (c) Conditions precedent and conditions subsequent
  - (d) Legal incidents of transfer of property.

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**B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) (Semester-VI) Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBH-321**

**Administrative Law**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4.30 hours** (Four hours and thirty minutes), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
4. Answer should be hand-written on a plain white **A4 size** paper using **black** or **blue pen**. Each question can be answered in upto **350** words on **3** (Three) **plain A4 size** paper (**only one side** is to be used).
5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination on the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

- Q.1.** Discuss the Dicey's Concept of Rule of Law and its reconciliation with the growth of administrative process.
- Q.2.** With the help of leading cases, discuss the approach of the Supreme Court of India that policy matters and political questions are beyond the scope of judicial review.
- Q.3.** Discuss the Constitutionality of delegation of the power of modification in India.

- Q.4.** Discuss the circumstances which make the oral hearing and cross examination as mandatory procedural requirement for an administrative authority exercising adjudicatory powers.
- Q.5.** With reference to Nawabkhan, Menaka Gandhi and other relevant decisions, discuss whether an administrative action in non-compliance of principles of natural justice is void or voidable.
- Q.6.** Discuss the meaning, objective and scope of writ of Certiorari with reference to its meaning given by Lord Atkin in Electricity Commissioner's case and there after the interpretation of Atkin's words "acting judicially" by Lord Reid in the case of Ridge V. Baldwin.
- Q.7.** Explain the law relating to the making of a request to seek information and disposal of that request under Right to Information Act, 2005.
- Q.8.** Write a short note on any **two** of the following :
- (i) Constitutionality of Henry VIII clause
  - (ii) Evolution of Administrative Tribunals in India
  - (iii) The concept of Continuing Mandamus
  - (iv) 'Reasonable Suspicion of Bias and Real Likelihood of Bias.

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**B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) (Semester-VI) Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBH-322**

**Law of Property-II**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4.30 hours** (Four hours and thirty minutes), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
4. Answer should be hand-written on a plain white **A4 size** paper using **black** or **blue pen**. Each question can be answered in upto **350** words on **3** (Three) **plain A4 size** paper (**only one side** is to be used).
5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination on the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

- Q.1.** Explain the following
- (a) Onerous gift
  - (b) Universal donee
  - (c) Holding over
  - (d) 'Tenant at will' and 'Tenant at sufferance'
  - (e) Exchange
  - (f) Charge

- Q.2.** Define Mortgage and discuss its various kinds.
- Q.3.** Define Sale. Explain, in detail, rights and liabilities of buyer and seller.
- Q.4.** What do you understand by clog on redemption? Explain conditions which would operate as 'clog on redemption'.
- Q.5.** Explain the doctrine of Marshalling and Contribution. In case there is a conflict between two then which doctrine shall prevail?
- Q.6.** Define the lease, and state the essentials. How the lease is different from licence?
- Q.7.** Explain with examples determination of lease of Immovable property.
- Q.8.** Define gift. What are the essentials of valid gift?

**\*\*\***



**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) (Semester-VI) Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBH-323**

**Criminal Procedure Code**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4.30 hours** (Four hours and thirty minutes), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
4. Answer should be hand-written on a plain white **A4 size** paper using **black** or **blue pen**. Each question can be answered in upto **350** words on **3** (Three) **plain A4 size** paper (**only one side** is to be used).
5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination on the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

- Q.1. Explain the distinction between first Information report and a 161 statement. Discuss the difference in their evidentiary value.
- Q.2. Discuss the procedure for recording a confession in the course of investigation and the effect of non-compliance with the procedure. Whether oral evidence can be given to prove the confession ?
- Q.3. Explain the meaning of cognisance. Discuss the procedure to take cognisance on a 169 and a 170 report.

- Q.4.** Discuss the provisions of Law-relating to arrest without – Warrant, with a particular – emphasis on the meaning of arrest and in what manner it is different from custody .
- Q.5.** Discuss the provisions of Law relating to when release on bail is mandatory with a particular emphasis as to the reasons for their enactment .
- Q.6.** Discuss the procedure for trail of warrant cases not instituted on the basis of police report.
- Q.7.** Explain the golden rule of framing charge as given under Section – 218 Cr.P.C and the various exceptions to the rule.
- Q.8.** Write notes on any **two** of the following :
- (a) Anticipatory Bail
  - (b) The newly added proviso of Section 372 Cr.P.C
  - (c) Maintenance of Wife
  - (d) Classification of criminal Courts.

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**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) (Semester-VI) Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBH-324**

**Family Law-II (Muslim Law)**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4.30 hours** (Four hours and thirty minutes), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
4. Answer should be hand-written on a plain white **A4 size** paper using **black or blue pen**. Each question can be answered in upto **350** words on **3** (Three) **plain A4 size** paper (**only one side** is to be used).
5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination on the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

- Q.1.** Write a short note on the followings:
- (a) Who is Muslim?
  - (b) Khilwat-us-Sahina (Valid Retirement).
  - (c) Muta Marriage.
  - (d) Iddat.

(e) Kharch-e- Pandan (Betel Leaf Expenses).

(f) Mushaa (Confusion).

(g) Marz-ul-Maut (Death bed gift)

- Q.2.** Discuss in detail the primary and secondary sources of Muslim law.
- Q.3.** Muslim marriage is not a sacrament but a civil contract. discuss.
- Q.4.** What are the essential conditions of talaq under Sunni and Shia law? Explain with the help of relevant case laws.
- Q.5.** Muslim Law recognises acknowledgement of legitimacy, not legitimation, Explain. What are the conditions of a valid acknowledgement?
- Q.6.** "Dower is a sum of money or property which a wife is entitled to get from her husband on marriage as a token of respect towards herself" in light of the given statement discuss the nature and kinds of Dower.
- Q.7.** What are the essentials of a valid Hiba (Gift) ? Differentiate between Hiba-bil-ewiz and Hiba-ba-shart-ul-ewaz.
- Q.8.** Write short notes on the followings:  
(I) Muslim women right to maintenance.  
(II) Ila and Zihar.

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**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) (Semester-VI) Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBH-325**

**Law of Evidence**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4.30 hours** (Four hours and thirty minutes), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
4. Answer should be hand-written on a plain white **A4 size** paper using **black** or **blue pen**. Each question can be answered in upto **350** words on **3** (Three) **plain A4 size** paper (**only one side** is to be used).
5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination on the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

- Q.1. "Facts so connected" With a fact issue as to form part of the same transaction" are relevant. Explain.
- Q.2. Discuss the law relating to 'dying declaration ' under the Indian Evidence Act. Cite case law.
- Q.3. "Hearsay evidence is no evidence ". Explain and state the exceptions.
- Q.4. What do you mean by evidence of character ? When evidence of character is relevant in civil and criminal cases.

- Q.5.** Explain the law relating to 'burden of proof' do the law in relation to civil cases different from criminal cases? Explain.
- Q.6.** What do you understand by admission? Who are the person by home admission can be made ?
- Q.7.** Define primary evidence. Describe the circumstances in which secondary evidence relating to documents may be give.
- Q.8.** Write short notes on any **two** of the following :
- (a) Estoppel
  - (b) Competent witness
  - (c) Evidence
  - (d) Leading questions

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**B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) (Semester-VII) Examination,  
2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBH-411**

**Jurisprudence**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.

प्रश्नपत्र में आठ प्रश्न पूँछे गये हैं जिनमें से 4 प्रश्नों का उत्तर देना है। प्रश्नपत्र 70 अंकों का है, जिसमें प्रत्येक प्रश्न 17.5 अंक का है।

2. The total duration of the examination will be **4 hours** (Four hours), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.

परीक्षा का कुल समय 4 घंटे का है जिसमें प्रश्नपत्र को पोर्टल से डाउनलोड करके पुनः हस्तलिखित प्रश्नों का उत्तर पोर्टल पर अपलोड करना है।

3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.

दिव्यांग छात्रों के लिये परीक्षा का समय 6 घंटे निर्धारित हैं जिसमें प्रश्नपत्र को पोर्टल से डाउनलोड करना एवं हस्तलिखित उत्तर को पोर्टल पर अपलोड करना है।

4. Answer should be hand-written on a plain white **A4 size** paper using **black** or **blue pen**. Each question can be answered in upto **350** words on **3** (Three) **plain A4 size** paper (**only one side** is to be used).

हस्तलिखित प्रश्नों का उत्तर सादे सफेद A4 साइज के पन्ने पर काले अथवा नीले कलम से लिखा होना चाहिये। प्रत्येक प्रश्न का उत्तर 350 शब्दों अथवा A4 साइज के तीन पृष्ठों का होना चाहिये। प्रश्नों का उत्तर कापी के केवल एक पृष्ठ पर ही लिखना है।

5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination of the first sheet used for answers.

प्रत्येक प्रश्न का उत्तर नये पृष्ठ से शुरू करना है। सभी पृष्ठों को पृष्ठांकित करना है। छात्र को प्रथम पृष्ठ पर प्रश्नपत्र का विषय, सेमेस्टर, परीक्षा अनुक्रमांक, प्रश्नपत्र कोड, प्रश्नपत्र का शीर्षक, दिनांक एवं समय लिखना है।

**Questions :**

**Q.1.** Explain the nature of Jurisprudence and discuss the utility of Jurisprudence in present legal scenario.

विधिशास्त्र की प्रकृति की व्याख्या कीजिए एवं वर्तमान विधिक परिदृश्य में विधिशास्त्र की उपयोगिता की व्याख्या कीजिए।

**Q.2.** Discuss the features of Natural law Theory and analyse Natural Law Theory' revival in 20<sup>th</sup> century.

नैसर्गिक विधिक सिद्धान्त की विशेषताओं की व्याख्या कीजिए एवं 20वीं शताब्दी में नैसर्गिक विधिक सिद्धान्त के पुनरुद्धार का विश्लेषण कीजिए।

**Q.3.** Discuss any **two** of the following :

निम्नलिखित में से किन्हीं दो की व्याख्या कीजिए :

(a) 'Law is the command of Sovereign'.

‘विधि संप्रभु का आदेश है’

(b) Law as system of Rules of HLA Hart

एच एल ए हार्ट के नियमों की प्रणाली के रूप में विधि

(c) Pure Theory of Law of Hans Kelsen.

हंस केल्सन का शुद्ध विधि का सिद्धान्त

**Q.4.** Explain the volkgeist theory of Law of Savigny.

सेविनी के लोक चेतना के सिद्धान्त को समझाइये।

**Q.5.** Discuss the contribution of Ihering and Ehrlich of sociological school.

समाजशास्त्रीय विचारधारा के इहरिंग और एर्लिच के योगदान की व्याख्या कीजिए।

**Q.6.** Explain the Social Engineering Theory of Roscoe Pound and specify his basic assumption as Jural Postulates.

रोसको पाउंड के सामाजिक अभियान्त्रिकी सिद्धान्त को समझाइए और ज्यूरल पोस्चुलेटस के रूप में बुनियादी धारणा को निर्दिष्ट कीजिए।

**Q.7.** Explain the views of Jerome Frank and Karl Lllvellyn in relation to Realism.

यथार्थवाद के संबंध में जेरोम फ्रैंक और कार्ल लेवेलिन के दृष्टिकोण को समझाइए।



**Q.8.** Discuss any **two** of the following :

निम्नलिखित में से किन्हीं दो की व्याख्या कीजिए :

- (a) Concept of Legal Person  
विधिक व्यक्ति की अवधारणा
- (b) Concept of Legal Rights  
विधिक अधिकारों की अवधारणा
- (c) Concept of Possession  
कब्जे की अवधारणा

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**B.A.LLB(Hons.) (Semester-VII) Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBH-412**

**Private International Law**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4 hours** (Four hours), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
4. Answer should be hand-written on a plain white **A4 size** paper using **black** or **blue pen**. Each question can be answered in upto **350** words on **3** (Three) **plain A4 size** paper (**only one side** is to be used).
5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination of the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

- Q.1. What is Private international law ? Discuss. Also distinguish private international law from public international law. Support your answer with suitable examples.
- Q.2. What is the doctrine of renvoi ? Distinguish doctrine of single renvoi from that do double renvoi . Support your answer with, suitable examples.
- Q.3. What do you understand by the concept of a "domicile" ? Distinguish a "domicile" from "nationality". Do you agree with the view that "no person can be without a domicile" ?
- Q.4. Discuss in brief the rules on jurisdiction in respect of a claim in personam as contained in the code of civil procedure.

- Q.5.** Discuss the doctrine of " Proper law of contract " as applicable to India.
- Q.6.** In the tort cases, two systems of law can in theory be chosen as the applicable law :

(i) Lex fori & (ii) Lex lozi delicto.

Discuss briefly the above mentioned principle.

- Q.7.** Every marriage if it is good by the law of place, where it was solemnized, is also good all over the world, Discuss in brief the above mentioned principle.

- Q.8.** Write short notes on any **two** of the following :

- (a) The issue of classification under private international law.
- (b) The Brussels I Regulation
- (c) Connecting factures
- (d) Forum non conveniens

**\*\*\***

**B.A.LLB(Hons.) (Semester-VII) Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBH-412**

**Private International Law**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4 hours** (Four hours), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
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**Questions :**

- Q.1. What is Private international law ? Discuss. Also distinguish private international law from public international law. Support your answer with suitable examples.
- Q.2. What is the doctrine of renvoi ? Distinguish doctrine of single renvoi from that do double renvoi . Support your answer with, suitable examples.
- Q.3. What do you understand by the concept of a "domicile" ? Distinguish a "domicile" from "nationality". Do you agree with the view that "no person can be without a domicile" ?
- Q.4. Discuss in brief the rules on jurisdiction in respect of a claim in personam as contained in the code of civil procedure.

- Q.5.** Discuss the doctrine of " Proper law of contract " as applicable to India.
- Q.6.** In the tort cases, two systems of law can in theory be chosen as the applicable law :

(i) Lex fori & (ii) Lex lozi delicto.

Discuss briefly the above mentioned principle.

- Q.7.** Every marriage if it is good by the law of place, where it was solemnized, is also good all over the world, Discuss in brief the above mentioned principle.

- Q.8.** Write short notes on any **two** of the following :

- (a) The issue of classification under private international law.
- (b) The Brussels I Regulation
- (c) Connecting factures
- (d) Forum non conveniens

**\*\*\***

**B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) (Semester-VII) Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBH-413**

**Human Rights Law and Practice**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4 hours** (Four hours), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
4. Answer should be hand-written on a plain white **A4 size** paper using **black** or **blue pen**. Each question can be answered in upto **350** words on **3** (Three) **plain A4 size** paper (**only one side** is to be used).
5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination of the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

- Q.1. Elaborate the concept of human rights in the light of the natural law theory.
- Q.2. What do you mean by human right? Elaborate the different generations of human rights.
- Q.3. Throw light on the origin and development of Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948. Highlight the key features of the UDHR.
- Q.4. Highlight the role and importance of United Nations Charter in human right perspectives.

- Q.5.** 'Right to life has been considered the supreme human right and the fountain from which all human rights spring'. Explain the right to life in the light of above statement.
- Q.6.** Answer the followings:
- i. Elaborate the right to equality in the light of statement 'equals should be treated equally and unequals unequally'.
  - ii. Comment on dignity as an inherent feature of human right.
- Q.7.** Comment on followings :
- i. Freedom of Speech and Expression
  - ii. Freedom of Movement
- Q.8.** Write Short Answer on followings :
- i) Right to Education
  - ii) Functions of Economic and Social Council

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**B.A. LLB. (Hons.) (Semester-VII) Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBH-414**

**Company Law**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4 hours** (Four hours), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
4. Answer should be hand-written on a plain white **A4 size** paper using **black** or **blue pen**. Each question can be answered in upto **350** words on **3** (Three) **plain A4 size** paper (**only one side** is to be used).
5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination of the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

- Q.1. Discuss the concept of “Independent Corporate Existence” with the help of relevant case laws. In what circumstances the court can ignore the separate legal entity?
- Q.2. Discuss the various kinds of companies which may be registered under the Companies Act, 2013.



- Q.3.** What do you mean by the term “Memorandum of Association” in relation to a company? - Discuss. Also draft a Memorandum of Association of a company limited by share by taking hypothetical name and share capital.
- Q.4.** What is ‘Doctrine of Constructive Notice’ and how it differs from the ‘Doctrine of Indoor Management’? Explain with the help of decided cases on this point.
- Q.5.** “Any statement included in a prospectus shall be deemed to be untrue if the statement is misleading in the form and context in which it is included”. Examine this statement in the light of decided cases and relevant statutory provisions of Companies Act, 2013.
- Q.6.** Share is nothing but it is a part of Share Capital - Discuss. What are the different kinds of Shares which can be issued under Companies Act, 2013?
- Q.7.** What are the different kinds of Shares which can be issued under Companies Act, 2013? Also distinguish between Shareholder and Member of a company.
- Q.8.** Who can be appointed as a Director in a company under Companies Act, 2013? Also discuss the modes of appointment and removal of Directors of company.

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**B.A.LL.B(Hons.) (Semester-VII) Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBH-416**

**Labour and Industrial Law-I**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4 hours** (Four hours), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
4. Answer should be hand-written on a plain white **A4 size** paper using **black** or **blue pen**. Each question can be answered in upto **350** words on **3** (Three) **plain A4 size** paper (**only one side** is to be used).
5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination of the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

- Q.1.** Critically evaluate the essential ingredients of the definition of Industry and explain whether you agree with the reasons given by the supreme Court in the Jai Beer Singh Case that the ratio of the Judgment in the Bangalore Water Supply case requires reconsideration.
- Q.2.** Explain the essential ingredients of the definition of Industrial dispute with a particular emphasis on the meaning of the expression "any person". Give your answer with the help of relevant case to law.
- Q.3.** Define a word as given in the Industrial disputes Act, 1947. What is the life of a ward, and how a ward can be terminated. Is it mandatory for the government to publish the ward.

- Q.4.** What is the nature of the order of appropriate government under Section 10 (1) of the Industrial disputes Act. Whether the appropriate government can change its mind and make a reference after having initially declined to make the reference.
- Q.5.** Describe the procedure to regulate strikes and Lock-outs as given in Sections 22 & 23 of the industrial Disputes Act. Are the workmen entitled to wages for the stricke period.
- Q.6.** Define closure and distinguish it from Lock-out. Discuss the provisions of Law relating to closure as given in chapter V-A of the Industrial Dispute Act, 1947.
- Q.7.** Define Trade union and explain its essential ingredients. Also define a workman as given in the Trade Unions Act 1926. and compare it with the definition of workman as given in the Industrial disputes Act, 1947.
- Q.8.** Write short notes on any **two** of the following :
- (a) General and political fund of registered Trade Unions.
  - (b) Meaning and definition of collective bargaining.
  - (c) Voluntary Arbitration.
  - (d) Conditions precedent to retrenchment.

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**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) (Semester-VIII) Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBH-421**

**Alternative Dispute Resolution**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4.30 hours** (Four hours and thirty minutes), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
4. Answer should be hand-written on a plain white **A4 size** paper using **black** or **blue pen**. Each question can be answered in upto **350** words on **3** (Three) **plain A4 size** paper (**only one side** is to be used).
5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination on the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

- Q.1.** Write an essay on choice of law in international commercial arbitration.
- Q.2.** Answer the following :
  - (a) Discuss conciliation as a mode of dispute settlement
  - (b) Discuss the meaning of Foreign award.
- Q.3.** Discuss the grounds and procedure for challenging an arbitrator.
- Q.4.** Discuss the changes made in Section 11 of the Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996 by the 2019 Amendment Act.

- Q.5.** Discuss the grounds of non-arbitrability of subject matter and violation of public policy of India for setting aside an arbitral award.
- Q.6.** Discuss the law relating to interim measures under part I of the Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996.
- Q.7.** Discuss the essential features of an arbitration agreement. Also discuss the validity of two- tier arbitration in India.
- Q.8.** Write short notes on any **two** of the following :
- (a) Settlement award
  - (b) Form and content of an arbitral award.
  - (c) Rule of Competence-Competence
  - (d) Role of Court under Section 27 of the Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996.

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**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) (Semester-VIII) Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBH-422**

**Labour and Industrial Law - II**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4.30 hours** (Four hours and thirty minutes), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
4. Answer should be hand-written on a plain white **A4 size** paper using **black** or **blue pen**. Each question can be answered in upto **350** words on **3** (Three) **plain A4 size** paper (**only one side** is to be used).
5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination on the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

- Q.1.** Define 'Factory' as given in the Factories Act, 1948 and explain its essential ingredients. Give your answer with the help of decided cases.
- Q.2.** Discuss the various benefits given to an insured employee under the Employees' State Insurance Act, 1948. Can an employer punish an employee by way of dismissal when he is enjoying benefit under the act ?
- Q.3.** Discuss the procedure for fixation and revision of minimum wages under the Minimum Wages Act, 1948.
- Q.4.** Define 'Deductions' and discuss what deductions can be lawfully made from wages under the Payment of Wages Act, 1936.

- Q.5.** Discuss the provisions of law with regard to payment of Minimum and Maximum Bonus under the Payment of Bonus Act, 1965. Also discuss the Constitutional Validity of the Payment of Minimum Bonus under the Act.
- Q.6.** State and explain the provisions relating to 'Health ' and 'Welfare' of workers under the factories Act, 1948.
- Q.7.** Discuss the definition of 'wages and time of payment of wages under the payment of Wages Act, 1936. Also discuss the powers and jurisdiction of the Authority under the Act.
- Q.8.** Describe the competition and powers of corporation as constituted under the 'Employees' State Insurance Act 1948.

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**B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) (Semester-VIII)  
Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBH-423**

**Environmental Law**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4.30 hours** (Four hours and thirty minutes), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
4. Answer should be hand-written on a plain white **A4 size** paper using **black** or **blue pen**. Each question can be answered in upto **350** words on **3** (Three) **plain A4 size** paper (**only one side** is to be used).
5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination on the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

- Q.1.** Describe the various functions and duties of the Central Government under the Environmental Protection Act, 1986. Also point out the legal infirmities under the Act.
- Q.2.** What is National Green Tribunal? Discuss the Constitution and jurisdiction of the National Green Tribunal under the National Green Tribunal Act, 2010. How has the Act amended the Water Act, 1974; Air Act, 1981 and Environment (Protection) Act, 1986? Discuss.



- Q.3.** “International environmental law aims to protect the biosphere from major deterioration that could endanger its present and future functioning”. Discuss with reference to major international environmental development starting from 1972 till present times.
- Q.4.** Explain Air pollution and function of Air pollution control board under Air (prevention and control of pollution) Act, 1981.
- Q.5.** With the help of judicial precedents, discuss in detail the procedure under the water (prevention and control of pollution) Act, 1974 relating to the :
- (i) Consent requirement and
  - (ii) Collection of sample of effluents.
- Q.6.** Discuss the role of judiciary for the protection of Sound Pollution with help of decided cases.
- Q.7.** Explain the following:
- (i) polluter pays principle
  - (ii) public trust doctrine
  - (i) precautionary principle
- Q.8.** Write short notes on the following:
- (i) Environmental impact assessment
  - (ii) Importance of Public Interest Litigation in environmental protection cases? Discuss.

**\*\*\***

**B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) (Semester-VIII)  
Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBH-424**

**Law and Good Governance in India**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4.30 hours** (Four hours and thirty minutes), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
4. Answer should be hand-written on a plain white **A4 size** paper using **black** or **blue pen**. Each question can be answered in upto **350** words on **3** (Three) **plain A4 size** paper (**only one side** is to be used).
5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination on the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

- Q.1.** Define the term 'Good Governance'. How economic and social inclusion at the micro level in the society can be an indicator of good governance?
- Q.2.** "Citizens charter is the preamble of any institution which shows the commitment to provide quality service in a time bound manner". In the light of the above statement discuss the need and importance of citizens charter in achieving good governance.

- Q.3.** “Governance is a process whereas Government is a set of various structures which exercises political authority by means of laws, regulations and guidelines to govern.” In the light of said observations discuss the difference between government and governance in detail.
- Q.4.** Discuss the merits and demerits of law as an instrument in governance process.
- Q.5.** Write a detailed note on the special features of Prevention of Corruption Act, 1988.
- Q.6.** Who are considered as the vulnerable section of the society? Discuss Central Government schemes for the welfare of girl child.
- Q.7.** What do you meant by sustainable development? How good governance can be achieved through sustainable development goals?
- Q.8.** What is the difference between “Right to Information” and “Freedom of Information”? Discuss the informations exempted from disclosure under the Right to Information Act, 2005.

**\*\*\***

## **B.A. LL.B. (Semester-IX) Examination, 2020-21**

### **Law**

#### **Paper : BLBHC-511**

#### **Special Contract**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

#### **Instructions :**

- 1.** The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
- 2.** The total duration of the examination will be **4 hours** (Four hours), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
- 3.** For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
- 4.** Answer should be hand-written on a plain white **A4 size** paper using **black** or **blue pen**. Each question can be answered in upto **350** words on **3** (Three) **plain A4 size** paper (**only one side** is to be used).
- 5.** Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination of the first sheet used for answers.

#### **Questions :**

- Q.1.** Define Partnership. What are the essential ingredients of partnership? How a business by partnership is different from that by Company?
- Q.2.** Discuss the rights of a transferee of a partner's interest with the help of relevant provisions and case laws. Can a partner's interest be sold in execution of a decree?
- Q.3.** Discuss the rights and liabilities of minor admitted to the benefit of partnership in the light of relevant provisions and case laws.

P.T.O.

- Q.4.** What is the doctrine of Holding Out? Explain its effects and implications with relevant case laws?
- Q.5.** What is the effect of non-regisration of a firm? Discuss with the help of relevant case laws.
- Q.6.** Write a brief comment on followings :
- i) Partnership at will
  - ii) Particular partnership
- Q.7.** Explain the doctrine of Caveat Emptor and its exceptions with relevant provisions and case laws.
- Q.8.** 'A person cannot transfer a title better than he himself has.' Explain the maxim in the light of provisions of the Sale of Goods Act, 1930 along with relevant case laws.

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**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) (Semester-X) Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBHC-521**

**Insurance Law**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4.30 hours** (Four hours and thirty minutes), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
4. Answer should be hand-written on a plain white **A4 size** paper using **black** or **blue pen**. Each question can be answered in upto **350** words on **3** (Three) **plain A4 size** paper (**only one side** is to be used).
5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination on the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

- Q.1.** Explaining the origin, growth and development of insurance, state the effects of nationalization and privatization of Insurance in India.
- Q.2.** "Quid pro auo" is "Sine aua non" for the formation of insurance contract. Do you agree ? Explaining the above statement state the various modes of payment of premium.
- Q.3.** Define the term indemnity and state the essentials of indemnity. Do you think contract of life insurance is contract of indemnity ?

- Q.4.** Define the term insurable interest and state who has insurable interest on whom ?
- Q.5.** "Insurance contract is purely a contract of uberrima fedai" Explain.
- Q.6.** Define the term life insurance and state what are the nature of life insurance.
- Q.7.** Explain the term condition, warranty and representation under insurance contract, state how it matters for the formation of insurance contract.
- Q.8.** Write **two** short- note of the following :
- (a) Contribution
  - (b) Subrogation
  - (c) Double insurance
  - (d) Re-insurance

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**B.A. LLB. (Hons.) (Semester-IX) Examination, 2020-21**

**LAW**

**Paper : BLBHD-511**

**Direct Taxation**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4 hours** (Four hours), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
4. Answer should be hand-written on a plain white **A4 size** paper using **black** or **blue pen**. Each question can be answered in upto **350** words on **3** (Three) **plain A4 size** paper (**only one side** is to be used).
5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination of the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

- Q.1.** What do you mean by Direct Tax? How Direct Tax is different from Indirect Tax? What are various advantages and disadvantages of Direct Taxation?
- Q.2.** Agricultural income is exempted from tax liability. What are the essential conditions when an income is considered as Agricultural income? Discuss. Whether income of Nursery is Agricultural income?



**Q.3.** What do you mean by Residential status of an Individual? X, a foreign citizen visits India every year for 100 days. Determine his residential status for year 2019-2020.

**Q.4.** What do you mean by Annual Value of House Property? Calculate Gross Annual Value for the following house properties. (In '000')

Particulars	House 1	House 2	House 3	House 4
Municipal value	120	130	140	150
Fair rent	105	115	135	155
Standard rent	NA	100	135	180
Actual rent	100	110	135	175

**Q.5.**

What do you mean by income from Capital Gain? Discuss its essential elements. Determine methods of calculating short term capital gain and long term capital gain.

**Q.6.** Discuss the followings :

- Exception to the General rule is that income of the previous year of an Assessee is charged to tax in the immediately following assessment year.
- Income Deemed to Accrue or Arise in India.
- Deemed Assessee.

**Q.7.** What do you mean by Income from Other Sources? Discuss with relevant provisions.

**Q.8.** In which of the Heads following income will be included? Explain.

- Income of MP/MLA
- Income from sale of house property
- Income of Director of a Company
- Income of insurance by fire in the house.
- Income from compulsory Acquisition
- Income from agricultural land situated in Bangladesh.
- House rent allowances
- Perquisites
- Real Estate income

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**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) (Semester-X) Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBHD-521**

**Indirect Taxation**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4.30 hours** (Four hours and thirty minutes), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
4. Answer should be hand-written on a plain white **A4 size** paper using **black** or **blue pen**. Each question can be answered in upto **350** words on **3** (Three) **plain A4 size** paper (**only one side** is to be used).
5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination on the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

- Q.1.** State the reasons for introduction of Goods and Services Tax.
- Q.2.** Explaining the meaning of Mixed and Composite Supplies with suitable examples, state how the Mixed and Composite Supplies are taxed.
- Q.3.** What do you mean by Composition Scheme ? State the merits and demerits of Composition Scheme.
- Q.4.** State the various kinds of Assessments under the Central Goods and Services Tax Act, 2017.

- Q.5.** Discuss the provisions of Appeals under the Central Good and Services Tax Act, 2017.
- Q.6.** Who are the persons liable for registration under the Central Goods and Services Tax Act, 2017 ?
- Q.7.** Discuss the powers of search of suspected persons, premises and conveyances under the Customs Act, 1962.
- Q.8.** Write short notes on any **two** of the following :
- (a) Business
  - (b) Kinds of Customs Duty
  - (c) Meaning of Supply
  - (d) Classes of Officers under the Central Goods and Services Tax Act, 2017.

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**B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) (Semester-VIII)  
Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBHE-423**

**Service Protection Law in India**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.

प्रश्नपत्र में आठ प्रश्न पूँछे गये हैं जिनमें से 4 प्रश्नों का उत्तर देना है। प्रश्नपत्र 70 अंकों का है, जिसमें प्रत्येक प्रश्न 17.5 अंकों का है।

2. The total duration of the examination will be **4.30 hours** (Four hours and thirty minutes), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.

परीक्षा का कुल समय 4.30 घंटे का है जिसमें प्रश्नपत्र को पोर्टल से डाउनलोड करके पुनः प्रश्नों का हस्तलिखित उत्तर पोर्टल पर अपलोड करना है।

3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.

दिब्यांग छात्रों के लिये परीक्षा का समय 6 घंटे निर्धारित हैं जिसमें प्रश्नपत्र को पोर्टल से डाउनलोड करना एवं हस्तलिखित उत्तर को पोर्टल पर अपलोड करना है।

4. Answer should be hand-written on a plain white **A4 size** paper using **black** or **blue pen**. Each question can be answered in upto **350** words on **3** (Three) **plain A4 size** paper (**only one side** is to be used).

प्रश्नों का हस्तलिखित उत्तर सादे सफेद A4 साइज के पन्ने पर काले अथवा नीले कलम से लिखा होना चाहिये। प्रत्येक प्रश्न का उत्तर 350 शब्दों तक तीन सादे पृष्ठ A4 साइज में होना चाहिये। प्रश्नों के उत्तर के लिए केवल एक तरफ के पृष्ठ का ही उपयोग किया जाना चाहिए।

5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination on the first sheet used for answers.

प्रत्येक प्रश्न का उत्तर नये पृष्ठ से शुरू करना है। सभी पृष्ठों को पृष्ठांकित करना है। छात्र को प्रथम पृष्ठ पर प्रश्नपत्र का विषय, सेमेस्टर, परीक्षा अनुक्रमांक, प्रश्नपत्र कोड, प्रश्नपत्र का शीर्षक, दिनांक एवं समय लिखना है।

**Questions :**

- Q.1.** How far do you agree with the statement that the origin of the government service is contractual but the relationship between the state and its employee is not contractual only. Discuss.
- Q.2.** Discuss the following :  
 i. Doctrine of occupied field principle  
 ii. Doctrine of pleasure and government employee
- Q.3.** What do you mean by recruitment? Discuss the rule making power for recruitment of government servant under the Constitution of India.
- Q.4.** Discuss the object of APAR and consequences of adverse entries in it.
- Q.5.** Discuss the following :  
 i. Meaning of Civil Servant and civil post  
 ii. Meaning and calculation of earn leave
- Q.6.** What do you mean by deemed suspension? Under what circumstances a government may be placed under suspension?
- Q.7.** What do you understand by regularization? In what circumstances an Ad hoc employee may be regularise? Explain with the help of judicial observations.
- Q.8.** Write short notes on any two of the following :  
 i. Penalties under CCA (CCS) Rule  
 ii. Gratuity  
 iii. Compulsory retirement

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## B.A.LLB.(Hons.) Semester VIII Examination 2020-21

### LAW

#### BLBHE-426 : Land Laws Including Tenure and Tenancy System

Time : 4:30 hours

Max. Marks : 70

#### Instructions

- The Question Paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70 marks** with each question carrying **17.5 marks**.  
प्रश्नपत्र में 08 प्रश्न पूँछे गये हैं जिनमें से 04 प्रश्नों का उत्तर देना है। प्रश्नपत्र 70 अंकों का है, जिसमें प्रत्येक प्रश्न 17.5 अंक का है।
- The total duration of the examination will be **4.30 hours** (Four hours and Thirty Minutes) which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.  
परीक्षा का कुल समय 4:30 घंटे का है जिसमें प्रश्नपत्र को पोर्टल से डाउनलोड करके पुनः हस्तलिखित प्रश्नों का उत्तर पोर्टल पर अपलोड करना है।
- For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.  
दिव्यांग छात्रों के लिये परीक्षा का समय 6 घंटे निर्धारित है जिसमें प्रश्नपत्र को पोर्टल से डाउनलोड करना एवं हस्तलिखित उत्तर को पोर्टल पर अपलोड करना है।
- Answers should be hand-written on a plain white A4 size paper using black or blue pen. Each question can be answered in upto 350 words on 3 (Three) plain A4 size paper (only one side is to be used).  
हस्तलिखित प्रश्नों का उत्तर सादे सफेद A4 साइज के पन्ने पर काले अथवा नीले कलम से लिखा होना चाहिये। प्रत्येक प्रश्न का उत्तर 350 शब्दों तक तीन सादे पृष्ठ A4 साइज में होना चाहिये। प्रश्नों के उत्तर के लिए केवल एक तरफ के पृष्ठ का ही उपयोग किया जाना चाहिए।
- Answers to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination on the first sheet used for answers.  
प्रत्येक प्रश्न का उत्तर नये पृष्ठ से शुरू करना है। सभी पृष्ठों को पृष्ठांकित करना है। छात्र को प्रथम पृष्ठ पर प्रश्नपत्र का विषय, सेमेस्टर, परीक्षा अनुक्रमांक, प्रश्नपत्र कोड, प्रश्नपत्र का शीर्षक, दिनांक एवं समय लिखना है।

#### Questions

1. Discuss, how far the Uttar Pradesh Zamindari Abolition and Land Reforms Act, 1950 has been successful in achieving the goals as envisaged in the Constitution of India.
2. Explain the restriction, which are imposed on the right to transfer of the Bhumidhar with Transferable Rights.
3. Who is a Bhumidhar with Non-transferable Rights? What rights are conferred to him under the Uttar Pradesh Revenue Code, 2006?
4. Discuss the rule of succession under the Uttar Pradesh Revenue Code, 2006, where a male tenure holder dies intestate.
5. What is Land Revenue? Discuss the various modes of collection of arrears of land revenue under the Uttar Pradesh Revenue Code, 2006.
6. Discuss the law relating to 'Abandonment' and distinguish it from 'Surrender'.
7. What do you mean by 'Provisional Consolidation Scheme'? Discuss the law relating to preparation of Provisional Consolidation Scheme.

How the objections filed against The Provisional Consolidation Scheme are being disposed off?

8. Write short notes on any two of the followings :
  - (a) Statement of Principles
  - (b) Declaratory Suit
  - (c) Asami
  - (d) Succession by Survivorship

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**B.A. LLB. (Hons.) (Semester-IX) Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBHE-512/BLBHE-513**

**Corporate Governance**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4 hours** (Four hours), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
4. Answer should be hand-written on a plain white **A4 size** paper using **black** or **blue pen**. Each question can be answered in upto **350** words on **3** (Three) **plain A4 size** paper (**only one side** is to be used).
5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination of the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

- Q.1. Explain the term 'corporate governance'? Discuss the Golden Rules which supplements best practices in good corporate governance.
- Q.2. Discuss the role, responsibility and accountability of an Independent Director.
- Q.3. What kind of role the institutional investors can play in improving the corporate governance practices? Are they playing the desired role in India at present?



- Q.4. Explain the provisions of clause 49 of corporate governance.
- Q.5. Many of the corporate governance reforms have come as a reaction to corporate scams. Do you agree?
- Q.6. Explain the Concept and scope of corporate social responsibility. What are its principles?
- Q.7. Explain the various models and theories of corporate social responsibility.
- Q.8. Write a short notes on any two of the following :
- (a) 'Birla committee report' in matters of Corporate Governance.
  - (b) Transparency and disclosures in organizations.
  - (c) Different approaches related to CSR.

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**B.A.LLB.(Hons.) (Semester-IX) Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBHE-514**

**International Trade Law**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4 hours** (Four hours), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
4. Answer should be hand-written on a plain white **A4 size** paper using **black** or **blue pen**. Each question can be answered in upto **350** words on **3** (Three) **plain A4 size** paper (**only one side** is to be used).
5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination of the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

- Q.1.** What is the basic assumption of the comparative advantage theory of David Ricardo ? Support your answer with suitable illustration.
- Q.2.** What are various types of barriers to international trade ? Also distinguish a tariff barrier from non-tariff barriers (NBTs).
- Q.3.** What are the various exception to the 'most-favoured nation' (MFN) principle as enshrined in the GATT 1994.
- Q.4.** The national treatment (NT) principle as enshrined in the GATT 1994 imposes on a member state "an obligation of like treatment and non-discrimination between domestic and imported goods". Discuss.

- Q.5.** Discuss in brief the meaning of the term, " like products" in the context of the national treatment " (NT) obligation set forth in the GATT 1994.
- Q.6.** Discuss in brief the key features of the Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT Agreement).
- Q.7.** What is dumping ? Discuss briefly the key features of the Antidumping Agreement.
- Q.8.** Write short notes on any **two** of the following.
- (a) Meaning of subsidy under the Agreement on subsidies and countervailing measures
  - (b) Functions of the WTO
  - (c) General prohibition of quantitative restriction under GATT 1994.
  - (d) Countervailing Duties (CVDs)

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**B.A. LLB. (Hons.) (Semester-IX) Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBHE-515**

**Competition Law**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4 hours** (Four hours), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
4. Answer should be hand-written on a plain white **A4 size** paper using **black** or **blue pen**. Each question can be answered in upto **350** words on **3** (Three) **plain A4 size** paper (**only one side** is to be used).
5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination of the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

- Q.1.** ABC, a PSU, was denying access to terminals and sidings, which were exclusively owned by it, to the informant who was a private container train operators. The informant had argued that such facility was 'essential' infrastructure facility for freight services. How far you are agree with informant?

- Q.2.** What do you mean by restrictive trade practice? Whether the agreement between the automobile company and its dealer allocating territories to its dealers within which the dealers can sell specific vehicle produced by the company constitute restrictive trade practice or not? Discuss.
- Q.3.** Selling a branded pen drive having MRP of 300 rupees at 10 rupee by online platform is predatory pricing or not? Discuss with relevant case law.
- Q.4.** Inquire in the matter given below-  
Amrinder singh (informant) who is a hockey fan, filed information against Hockey Federation of India (HFI) to the CCI under section 19(1) a . His allegations were pertaining to the irregularities in the organisation of Hockey Premier League conducted by HFI a registered society under Delhi society registration Act with the primary objective of controlling promoting, selecting team to represent India and framing laws for the game of hockey in India. He alleged irregularities in Grant of franchisees right for team ownership, Grant of media rights coverage and Award of sponsorship rights.
- Whether HFI abused its dominant position?
- Q.5.** Parallel pricing alone is not sufficient for bid-rigging. Explain the above statement in the light of recent Supreme Court Judgement.
- Q.6.** Discuss the meaning of relevant product market in the light of arguments taken by RIL company in the case of *Bharti Airtel vs RIL* 2017
- Q.7.** What is a regulation of combination in terms of the Competition Act, 2002?
- Q.8.** Explain any two of following :
- Rule of construction
  - Leniency programme
  - Resale price maintenance

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## **B.A. LL.B. (Semester-X) Examination, 2020-21**

### **Law**

#### **Paper : BLBHE-521**

#### **Banking Law**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

#### **Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.

प्रश्नपत्र में आठ प्रश्न पूँछे गये हैं जिनमें से 4 प्रश्नों का उत्तर देना है। प्रश्नपत्र 70 अंकों का है, जिसमें प्रत्येक प्रश्न 17.5 अंकों का है।

2. The total duration of the examination will be **4.30 hours** (Four hours and thirty minutes), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.

परीक्षा का कुल समय 4.30 घंटे का है जिसमें प्रश्नपत्र को पोर्टल से डाउनलोड करके पुनः प्रश्नों का हस्तलिखित उत्तर पोर्टल पर अपलोड करना है।

3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.

दिव्यांग छात्रों के लिये परीक्षा का समय 6 घंटे निर्धारित हैं जिसमें प्रश्नपत्र को पोर्टल से डाउनलोड करना एवं हस्तलिखित उत्तर को पोर्टल पर अपलोड करना है।

4. Answer should be hand-written on a plain white **A4 size** paper using **black** or **blue pen**. Each question can be answered in upto **350** words on **3** (Three) **plain A4 size** paper (**only one side** is to be used).

प्रश्नों का हस्तलिखित उत्तर सादे सफेद A4 साइज के पन्ने पर काले अथवा नीले कलम से लिखा होना चाहिये। प्रत्येक प्रश्न का उत्तर 350 शब्दों तक तीन सादे पृष्ठ A4 साइज में होना चाहिये। प्रश्नों के उत्तर के लिए केवल एक तरफ के पृष्ठ का ही उपयोग किया जाना चाहिए।

5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination on the first sheet used for answers.

प्रत्येक प्रश्न का उत्तर नये पृष्ठ से शुरू करना है। सभी पृष्ठों को पृष्ठांकित करना है। छात्र को प्रथम पृष्ठ पर प्रश्नपत्र का विषय, सेमेस्टर, परीक्षा अनुक्रमांक, प्रश्नपत्र कोड, प्रश्नपत्र का शीर्षक, दिनांक एवं समय लिखना है।

**Questions :**

- Q.1.** Throw light on the origin and development of banking in India.
- Q.2.** What do you mean by banking? Explain the prohibited banking functions under the Banking Regulation Act, 1949.
- Q.3.** Explain the winding up procedure of banking companies under the Banking Regulation Act, 1949.
- Q.4.** Discuss the measures of credit control by RBI in India.
- Q.5.** Throw light on the role of RBI as a Banker's Bank and as a Government's Banker.
- Q.6.** Discuss the salient features of the FEMA, 1999 differentiating it from the FERA, 1973. Explain the powers of Enforcement Directorate.
- Q.7.** Discuss various provisions of the Negotiable Instrument Act, 1881 relating to dishonour of cheques with relevant case laws.
- Q.8.** Explain the difference between Endorsement and Negotiation. What are the different kinds of endorsement? Explain all by giving suitable examples.

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**B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) (Semester-X) Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBHE-525**

**Maritime Law**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4.30 hours** (Four hours and thirty minutes), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
4. Answer should be hand-written on a plain white **A4 size** paper using **black** or **blue pen**. Each question can be answered in upto **350** words on **3** (Three) **plain A4 size** paper (**only one side** is to be used).
5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination on the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

- Q.1.** State under International law may determine for itself the condition on which it will grant its nationality to a merchant ship. However, nowadays shipping companies from traditional maritime countries opt for flag of convenience to avoid the stringent safety, labour and tax regulations in home country and to benefit from easy access to registry and low tax schemes. Explain the registration of ships its advantages and the negative reasons for opting flag of convenience.



- Q.2.** In the case of “Bay of Bengal Maritime Boundary Arbitration”, Bangladesh requests the tribunal to delimit, territorial sea, the EEZ and the Continental shelf area in accordance with rules and principles as set forth in UNCLOS. Discuss in detail the tribunal’s award.
- Q.3.** Charter party and Bill of lading are two forms of contract recognized under Maritime law. Explain the differences between these two forms of contract.
- Q.4.** Explain the term innocent passage and the rights of the coastal state relating to innocent passage as defined in UNCLOS.
- Q.5.** Discuss in detail civil and criminal jurisdiction on board a foreign ship as prescribed under UNCLOS Treaty.
- Q.6.** Define three out of the following in the context of UNCLOS treaty.
- i) Continental Shelf
  - ii) Exclusive Economic Zone
  - iii) Archipelagic state
  - iv) Territorial Sea and Contiguous zone
- Q.7.** Explain, Shippers and Carriers Liability under Rotterdam Rules.
- Q.8.** Discuss the scope of admiralty jurisdiction. There are two forms of admiralty action. *Action in Rem* and *Action in Personam*. Explain Action in Rem in the context of juridical personality of the ship.

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**B.A.LLB.(Hons.) (Semester-IX) Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBHJ-511**

**Copyright including Neighbouring Rights**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4 hours** (Four hours), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
4. Answer should be hand-written on a plain white **A4 size** paper using **black** or **blue pen**. Each question can be answered in upto **350** words on **3** (Three) **plain A4 size** paper (**only one side** is to be used).
5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination of the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

**Q.1.** Discuss the following :

- (a) Meaning of Performer
- (b) Meaning of Performance
- (c) Rights of Performers

**Q.2.** Answer the following :

- (a) What is the meaning of author under copyright law ?
- (b) What do you mean by National treatment principle and the symbol of © ?
- (c) Define literary Work.

- Q.3.** Discuss the law relating to compulsory licensing as provided in section 31(1) of the copyright Act, 1957.
- Q.4.** "The Statutory monopoly of the copyright societies has been further strengthened by the copyright (Amendment) Act, 2012." Discuss.
- Q.5.** What do you mean by "Substantial Copying". Also discuss the instances of secondary infringement of copyright.
- Q.6.(a)** In relation to author's moral rights under section 57 answer the following :
- (i) What is the relation between copyright and moral rights ?
  - (ii) What is the duration of moral rights?
  - (iii) Can companies possess moral rights?
- (b) Discuss the nature of distribution right under section 14 of the Act.
- Q.7.** Discuss the following :
- (a) Law relating to protection of effective technological measures employed to protect the work.
  - (b) Meaning of artistic work.
- Q.8.** Write short notes on any **two** of the following :
- (a) The Chancellor, Masters & Scholars of the University of Oxford & Ors. V. Rameshwari Photocopy Services & Ors.
  - (b) Meaning of Originality under copyright law.
  - (c) Remedy of injunction for infringement of copyright under Indian law.
  - (d) Law relating to cover version.

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**B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) (Semester-X) Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBHJ-521**

**Trademark & Geographical Indications**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4.30 hours** (Four hours and thirty minutes), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
4. Answer should be hand-written on a plain white **A4 size** paper using **black** or **blue pen**. Each question can be answered in upto **350** words on **3** (Three) **plain A4 size** paper (**only one side** is to be used).
5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination on the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

**Q.1.** Answer the followings :

- (i) Certification Trademark
- (ii) Geographical name
- (iii) Assignment of certification trademark
- (iv) Deceptive similarity in trademark
- (v) Registered user of trademark
- (vi) generic words
- (vii) Transmission of trademark

- Q.2. What do you mean by term 'Graphical Representation' under Trademarks Act 1999? Give your answer with the help of judicial decisions.
- Q.3. Discuss the term 'Invented Words' under Trademarks Act 1999. Explain the opinion of members of House of Lords in 'Solio' case.
- Q.4. Discuss the development of protection of 'Well-known Trademark' at international Level. What are the criteria for registration of well-known trade mark in India?
- Q.5. Discuss the term 'Cyber Squatting', 'Cyber Parasites', 'Cyber Twins' and 'Reverse Domain Name Hijacking' with the help of judicial decisions.
- Q.6. Goodwill of trademark is essential for action of passing off and it lies in descriptive words, packaging and advertising style etc. Justify your answer with the help of judicial decisions.
- Q.7. What do you mean by term 'Geographical Indications'? How it is different than the 'Indication of Source' and 'Appellations of Origin'?
- Q.8. Write a short notes on any two of the followings:  
(a) Inherent Distinctiveness  
(b) Doctrine of acquiescence  
(c) Dilution of trademark.

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**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) (Semester-X) Examination, 2020-21**

**Law**

**Paper : BLBHK-521**

**Patent Law**

**Time : Four Hours**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Instructions :**

1. The Question paper contains **08** questions out of which you are required to answer any **04** questions. The question paper is of **70** marks with each question carrying **17.5** marks.
2. The total duration of the examination will be **4.30 hours** (Four hours and thirty minutes), which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
3. For the students with benchmark disability as per Persons with Disability Act, the total duration of examination shall be **6 hours** (six hours) to complete the examination process, which includes the time for downloading the question paper from the Portal, writing the answers by hand and uploading the hand-written answer sheets on the portal.
4. Answer should be hand-written on a plain white **A4 size** paper using **black** or **blue pen**. Each question can be answered in upto **350** words on **3** (Three) **plain A4 size** paper (**only one side** is to be used).
5. Answer to each question should start from a fresh page. All pages are required to be numbered. You should write your Course Name, Semester, Examination Roll Number, Paper Code, Paper title, Date and Time of Examination on the first sheet used for answers.

**Questions :**

- Q.1.** Review the effectiveness of Transfer of Technology related provisions of the TRIPS agreement in the light of COVID-19 related technologies.
- Q.2.** Which provision of the Patents Act, 1970 is most effective to make the patented drug available and accessible to the public in public health crisis situation? Comment.

- Q.3.** What is specification? Explain the precautions to be observed in drafting the complete specification.
- Q.4.** When, Where and who can oppose the grant of the patent? Discuss the steps involved in opposing the grant of patent?
- Q.5.** Grant of a patent is not absolute and subject to certain conditions imposed by the Patents Act, 1970 itself. Comment.
- Q.6.** Write a critical note on 'Inventive Step'.
- Q.7.** What constitutes infringement of a patent? Discuss.
- Q.8.** Critically analyse the provisions of Plant Varieties and Farmer's Rights Act, 2001 with the help of related statutory provisions.

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